24.01.22

LO: To multiply a 4-digit number by a 1-digit number.

I know that I must use the column method when dealing with multiplication.

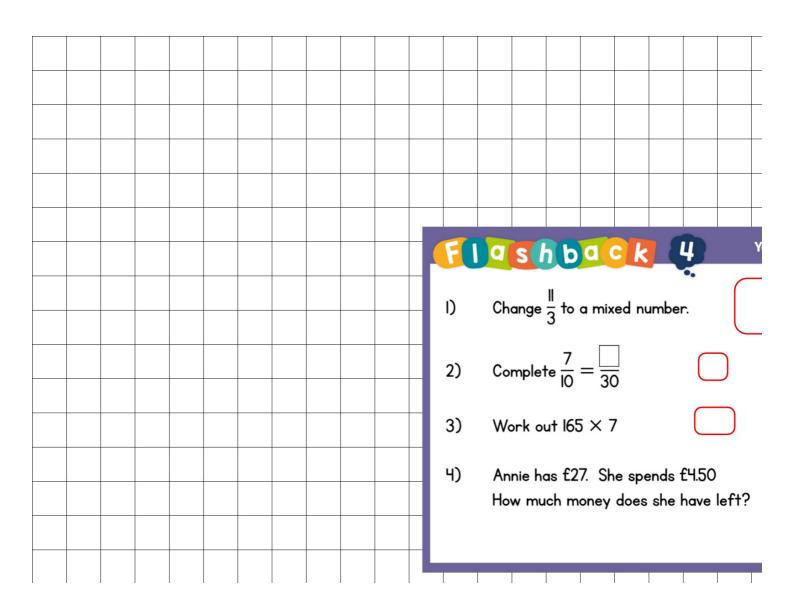
I can multiply a 4-digit number by a 1-digit number.
I understand that 0 is used as a place holder when there are no digits in a place value column.

<u>Flashback 4.</u>

Year

Change $\frac{II}{3}$ to a mixed number.

- Complete $\frac{7}{10} = \frac{2}{30}$
- Work out 165 imes 7
- Annie has £27. She spends £4.50 How much money does she have left?



GET READY

1)
$$20 + 20 + 20 + 20 =$$

2)
$$4 \times 20 =$$

3)
$$4 \times 200 =$$

4)
$$4 \times 400 =$$

Place Value Grid Calculation Thousands Hundreds Tens Ones Calculating 321 x 4. HH T O Thousands Tens Thousands Tens Thousands Hundreds Tens Thousands Tens Thousands

Place Value Grid

Calculation



Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	On whiteboards, use the place value grid to help you calculate
	00	10 10		133 x 3.
	100	10 10	0	
	100	10 10	0	
	1 10			+ - ÷ × >< =



Calculate $3,223 \times 3$

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones		Th	Н	Т	0
1000 1000 1000	100 100	10 10			3	2	2	3
1000 1000 1000	100 100	10 10	000	×				3
1000 1000 1000	100 100	10 10						

TA group to use place value charts and manipulatives to multiply 3-digits by 1-digit.

What is this question asking us to do?

There are 2,114 seats in a theatre. The theatre is fully booked for 3 shows. How many people attend overall?

What do you notice about the ones column?

 $2,114 \times 3$

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones		Th	Н	Т	О
1000	100	10			2	1	1	4
1000	100	10	00	×				3
1000 1000	100	10						

Place Value Grid Calculation Thousands Hundreds Tens Ones On whiteboards, have a go at calculating 1,213 x 4. The HTO The H

On whiteboards:

 $2,420 \times 4 = 968$

0

0

4

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones				TO STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA
1000 1000	100 100	10 10		×	Th	Н	7
1000 1000	100 100	10 10			2	4	2
1000 1000	100 100	10 10					
1000 1000	100 100	10 10					

Have a go at questions 1 - 4.

There are ones altogether.

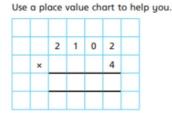
There are tens altogether.

There are hundreds altogether.

There are thousands altogether.

2,213 × 3 =

Complete the multiplication.



A football stadium holds 2,214 people.

The stadium is full for 4 matches in a row.

What was the attendance for all 4 matches?

Nijah is calculating 2,430 × 3

She makes this place value chart to help her.

Th	Н	Т	0
	100 100	000	00
			00
	100 100		
		00	0

She gets the answer 729

What mistake has Nijah made?

What is the correct answer?

5 Complete the multiplications.

a) 3,126 × 3 =

c) 4,132 × 6 =

b) 4,812 × 2 =

d) 1,502 × 5 =

Work out these multiplications.

2,846 × 2

2,846 × 4

2,846 × 8

What do you notice about the answers?

5 B's Brair Book Boar Buda Boss

HA to start from question 2.

What do we need to do with the ones column?

TTh	Th	Н	Т	0	3	,50)4 >	< 5	
	1000	100 100 100							
	1000	100 100 100			TTh	Th	Н	Т	О
						3	5	0	4
	1000	100 100 100							5
	1000	100 100 100							
	1000 1000	100 100 100							

Next, what do we do with these hundreds?

TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
	1000	100 100 100		
	1000 1000	100 100 100		
	1000 1000	100 100 100		
	1000 1000	100 100 100		
	1000	100 100 100	10 10	

3	5	04	X	5
	,	\circ .	•	

TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
	3	5	0	4
				5
			2	0
			2	

Finally, what do we do with these thousands?

TTh	Th	Н	Т	0	3	,50)4 >	< 5	
	1000	100 100 100							
	1000 1000				TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
						3	5	0	4
	1000								5
	1000 1000						5	2	0
						2		2	
	1000 1000		10 10						

Looking at the place value chart, what will the answer be?

TTh	Th	Н	Т	0	3	.50)4 >	< 5	
	1000	100 100 100				,			
	1000				TTh	Th	Н	Т	0
	1000					3	5	0	4
	1000								5
					1	7	5	2	0
					1	2		2	
10 000			10 10						

Have a go at questions 5 and 6.



Th	Н	Т	0
	100 100	0	000
	100 100	0	000
	100 100	0	000

There are	ones altogether

tens altogether. There are

There are hundreds altogether.

thousands altogether.

Complete the multiplication.

Use a place value chart to help you.

	2	1	0	2	
×				4	
	П				

A football stadium holds 2,214 people.

The stadium is full for 4 matches in a row.

What was the attendance for all 4 matches?

Nijah is calculating $2,430 \times 3$

She makes this place value chart to help her.

Th	н	Т	0
	60 60	00	00
		00	
	600 600	00	00
		00	
	100 000	00	00
		00	0

She gets the answer 729

What mistake has Nijah made?

What is the correct answer?

Complete the multiplications.

d) 1,502 × 5

Work out these multiplications.

2,846 × 2

2,846 × 4

2,846 × 8

What do you notice about the answers?

5 B's Brair Book Boar Buda Boss

Extension activity:

Alex calculated 1,432 \times 4

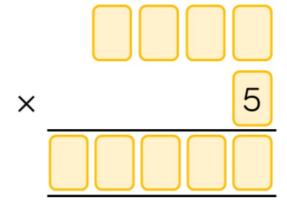
Here is her answer.

	Th	Н	T	0
	1	4	3	2
×				4
	4	16	12	8

$$1,432 \times 4 = 416,128$$

Can you explain what Alex has done wrong?

Can you work out the missing numbers using the clues?



- The 4 digits being multiplied by 5 are consecutive numbers.
- The first 2 digits of the product are the same.
- The fourth and fifth digits of the answer add to make the third.



When using column multiplication, always start with the most significant digit.

	1	2	3	4
×				5



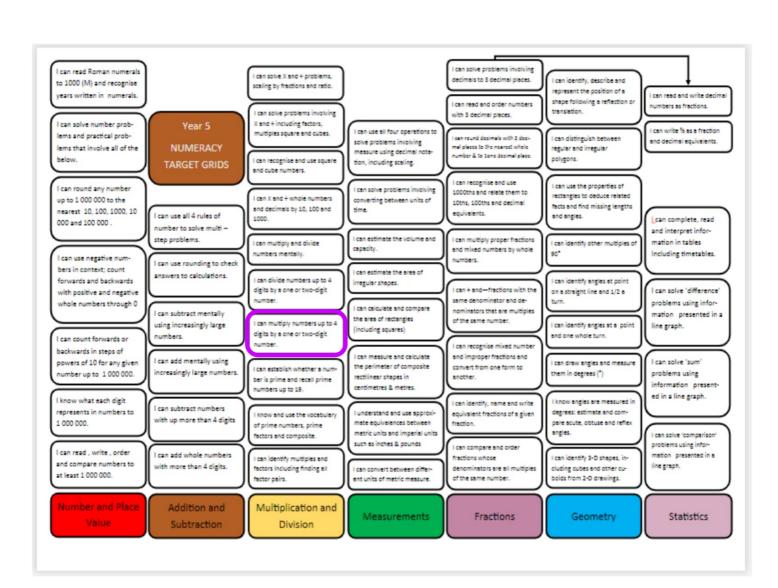


False

Start with the least significant digit to give space to exchange.

	ı	2	3	4
×				5





25.01.22

LO: To multiply 2-digits by 1-digit using the area model.

I know what Base 10 is and how it can help me understand place value.

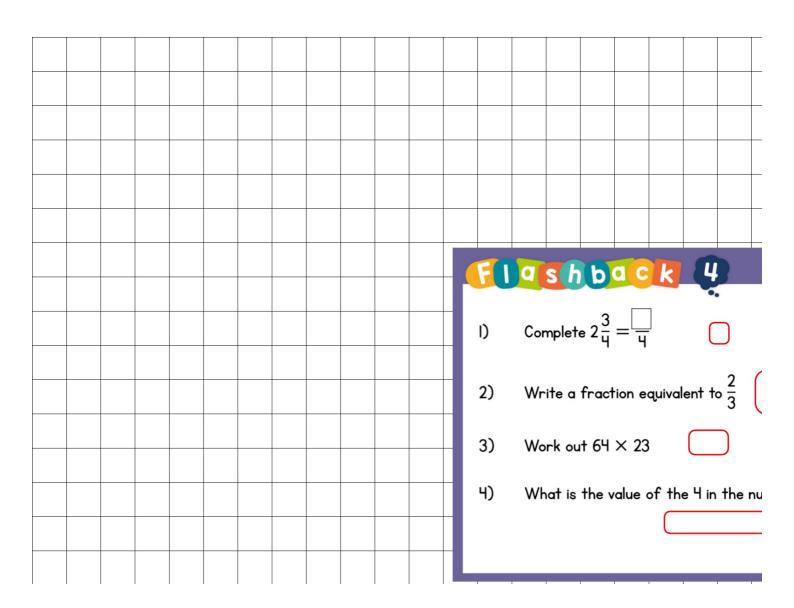
I can multiply 2-dogits by 1-digit using the area model.

I understand how partitioning can help me with multiplication.

<u>Flashback 4.</u>

Flashback 4

- I) Complete $2\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\Box}{4}$
- 2) Write a fraction equivalent to $\frac{2}{3}$
- 3) Work out 64×23
- 4) What is the value of the 4 in the nur



GET READY

Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
1000 1000	100	10 10	000
100 000	100	10 10	000
1000	100	10 10	000

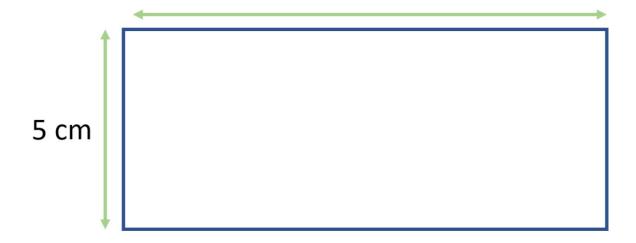
1)
$$2,123 \times 3 =$$

2)
$$2,123 \times 4 =$$

3)
$$2,124 \times 3 =$$

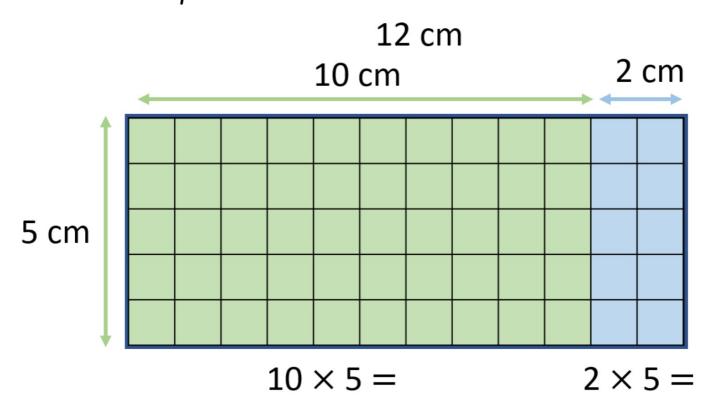


12 cm



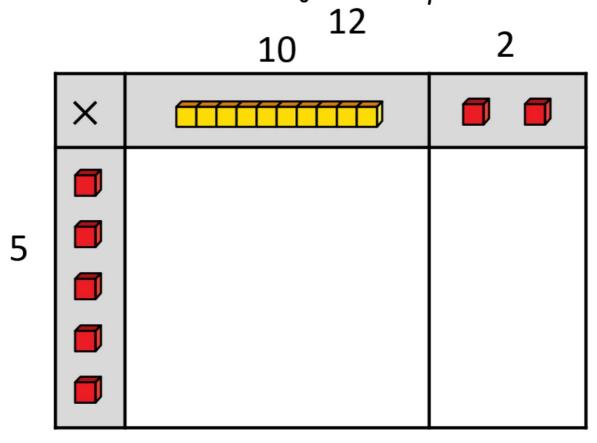
$$12 \times 5 =$$

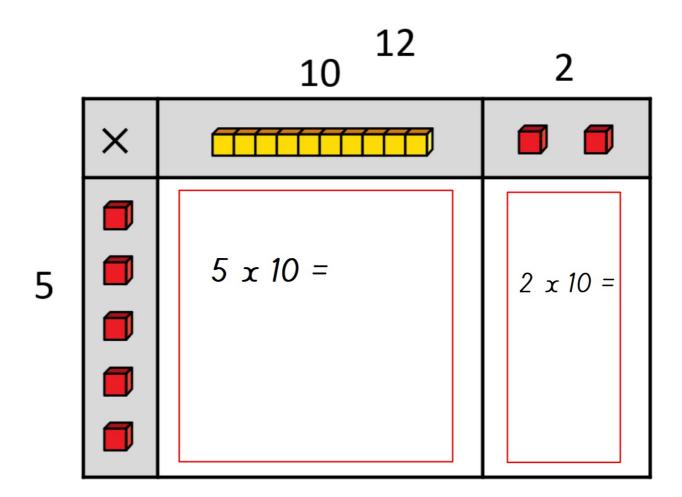
We need to partition 12!

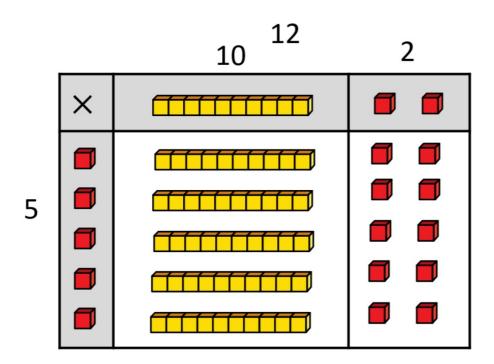


What do you think we do with the totals?

This is another method for multiplication.

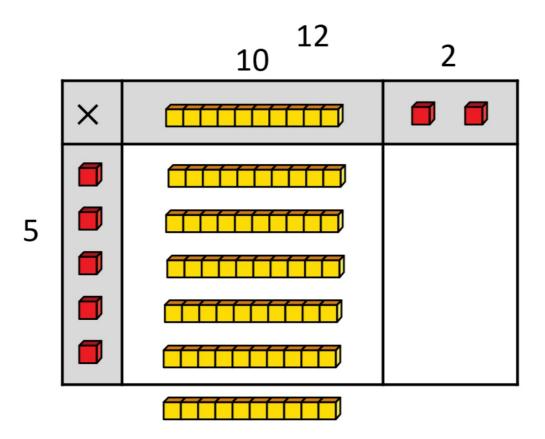






There are 10 ones altogether. There are 5 tens altogether.

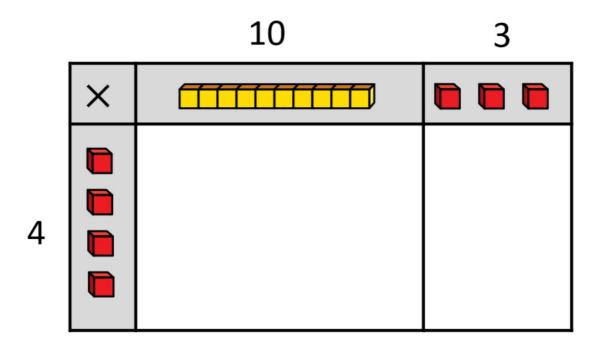
What must we do with the 10 ones?



There are 6 tens altogether.

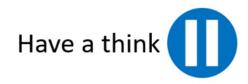
Let's complete this together. Show me the values I need using the dienes on your table.

$$13 \times 4 =$$



TA group to work with TA using grid template and dienes on 2-digit by 1-digit.

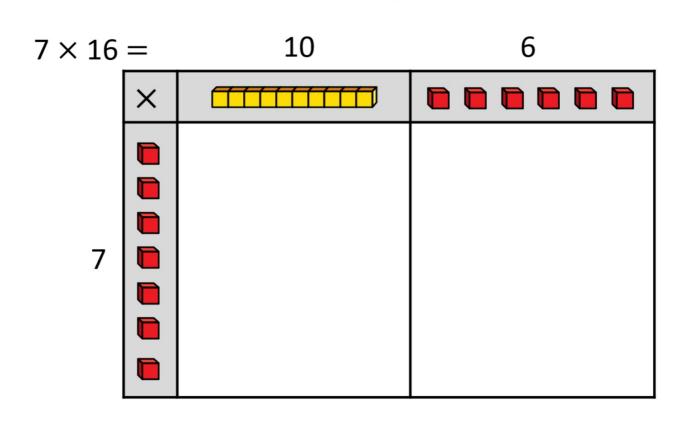
What do we need to do to solve this problem?



 $4 \times 21 =$

		20		
	×			
4				

Using your whiteboards to draw a grid and dienes, work out this multiplication problem.

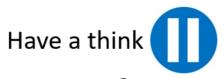


Draw this chart on whiteboards and let's work it out together.

 $14 \times 21 =$

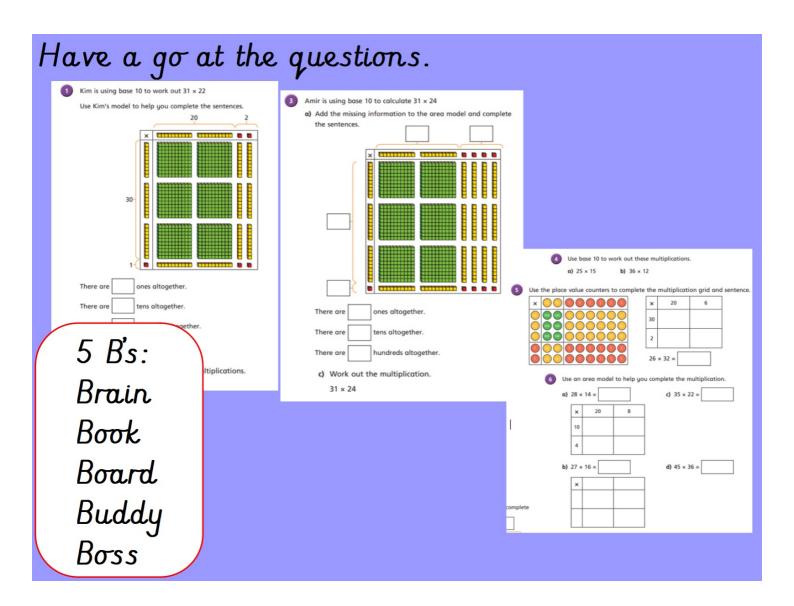
`		20	20				
	×						
10							
4							

 $42 \times 32 =$



40

	×	 	 	• •
30				
2				



Extension activity:

Eva says,



To multiply 23 by 57 I just need to calculate 20 × 50 and 3 × 7 and then add the totals.

What mistake has Eva made? Explain your answer.

Amir hasn't finished his calculation. Complete the missing information and record the calculation with an answer.

×	40	2
40	0000	00 00 00
6	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00

Farmer Ron has a field that measures 53 m long and 25 m wide.

Farmer Annie has a field that measures 52 m long and 26 m wide.

Dora thinks that they will have the same area because the numbers have only changed by one digit each.

Do you agree? Prove it.





Mo has multiplied 37 by 23 correctly.

×	30	7
20	60	工
3	120	21

		6	0
		ı	4
	ı	2	0
+		2	ı
	2	ı	5





False

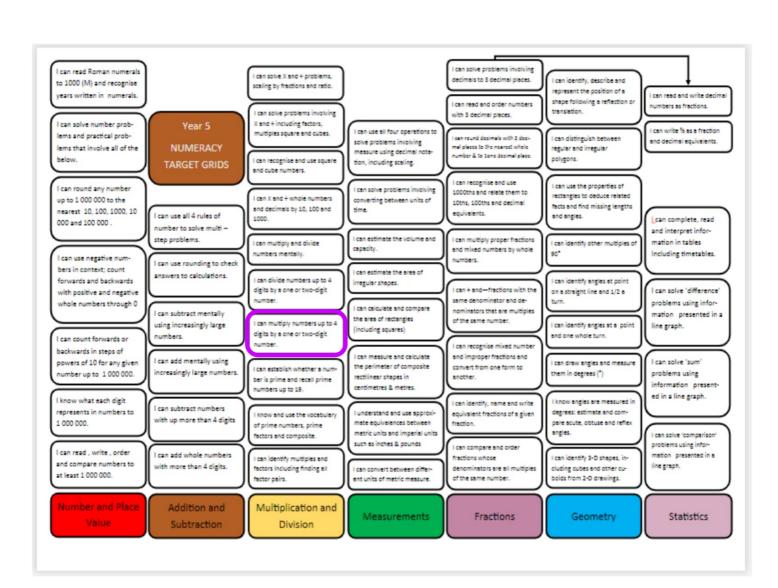
$$30 \times 20 = 600$$

 $20 \times 7 = 140$

×	30	7
20	600	OFI
3	90	21

	6	0	0
	1	4	0
		9	0
+		2	ı
	8	5	ı





26.01.22

LO: To multiply 2-digits by 2-digits.

I know that formal multiplication methods must be set out with digits in the correct place value columns.

I can multiply 2-digits by 2-digits.

I understand what the role and importance of 0 in long multiplication.

Flashback 4.

- 1) Change $\frac{18}{5}$ to a mixed number
 2) Complete $\frac{15}{20} = \frac{\Box}{4}$
- 3) Work out 3,157 \times 4
- Add together 6,483 and 1,999

											Chan Com _l Worl	$ge \frac{18}{5} \text{ to}$ blete $\frac{15}{20}$ cout 3,1	a mixed $5 = \frac{1}{4}$ 57×4 57×4 57×4	d numbe		Year :
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----------------------------------	---	---	---------	--	--------

GET READY

1)
$$3 \times 8 =$$

2)
$$6 \times 7 =$$

_	_		_	
2	n	\sim	0	_
		_	\mathbf{c}	

×	



 23×31

×	20	3
30		
1		

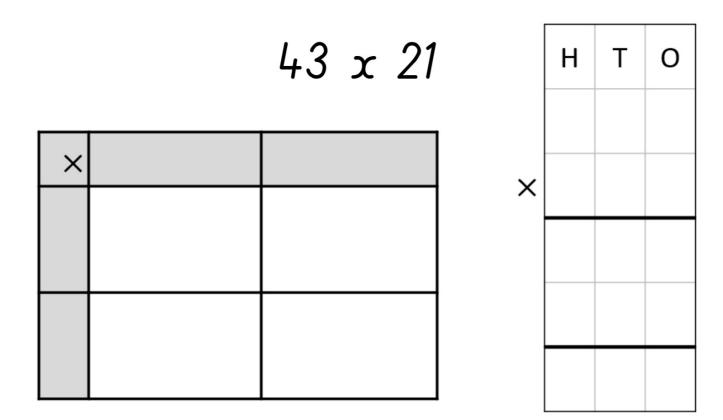
	Н	Т	0
		2	3
×		3	1

Discuss partitioning in the area model.

Why do you think we need a 0 when using this column method?

	Н	Т	0
		2	3
×		3	1
		2	3
+	6	9	0
	7	1	3
	1		

On whiteboards, have a go at this calculation. Draw out both methods to help you with each step.



Do you think we will need to echange? 41×26

	Н	Т	0	
		4	1	
×		2	6	(41×6) (41×2)
				(41 / 2
+				

What has been forgotten?

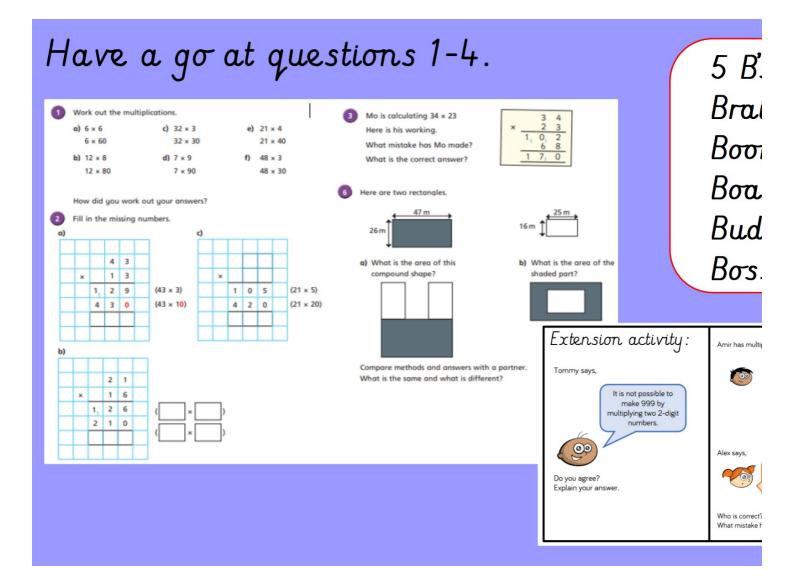
 $32 \times 46 = 320$



	Th	Н	Т	0
			3	2
×			4	6
		1	9	2
+		1	2	8
		3	2	0
		1	1	

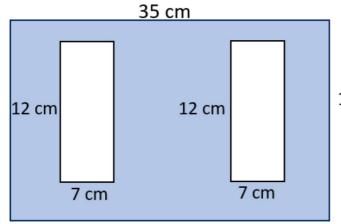
Have a go on whitboards to complete the calculation.

000000		33719			
	Th	Н	Т	0	
			3	2	(22 6)
×			4	6	(32×6)
					(32×40)
+					
		+			





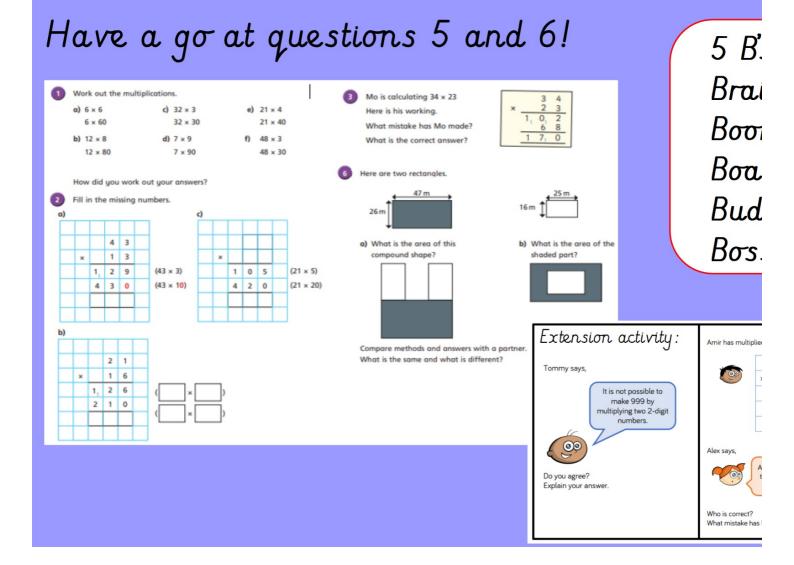
Tommy wants to find the area of the blue part of the rectangle.

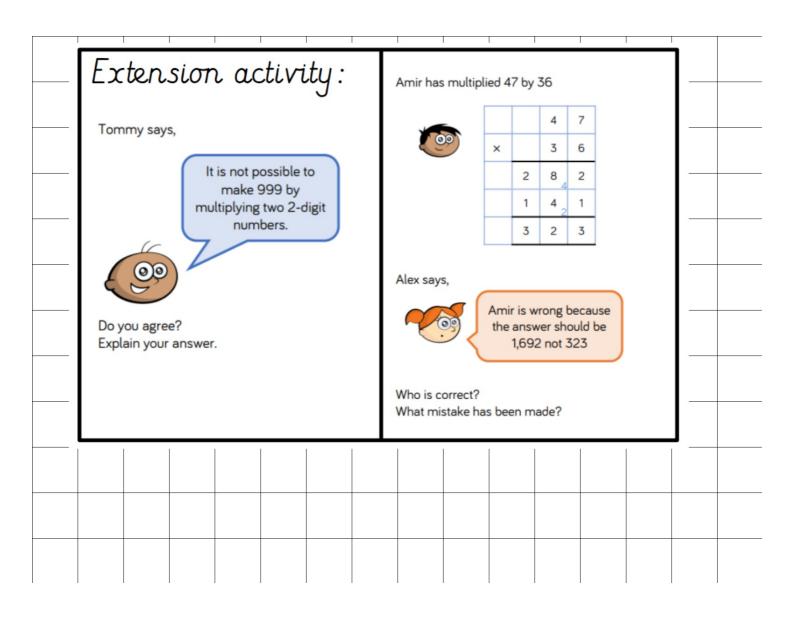


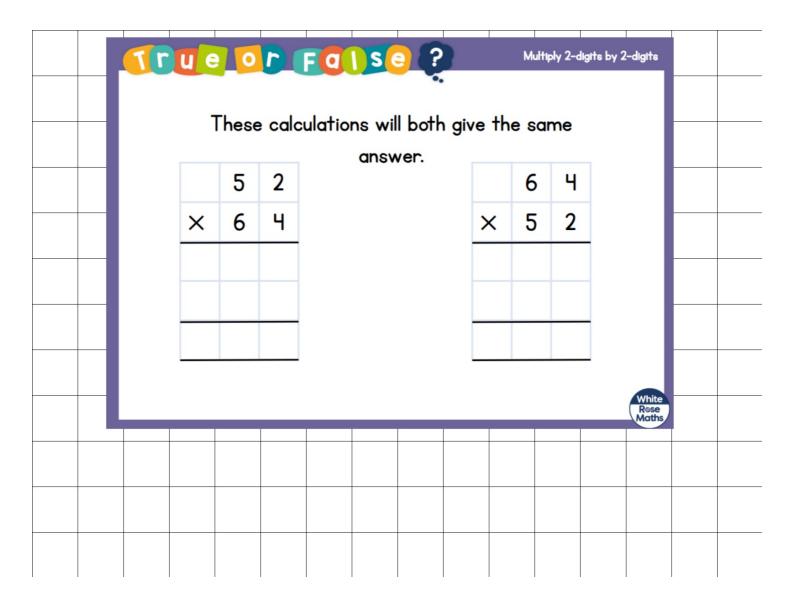
Which two numbers do we need to multiply together first?

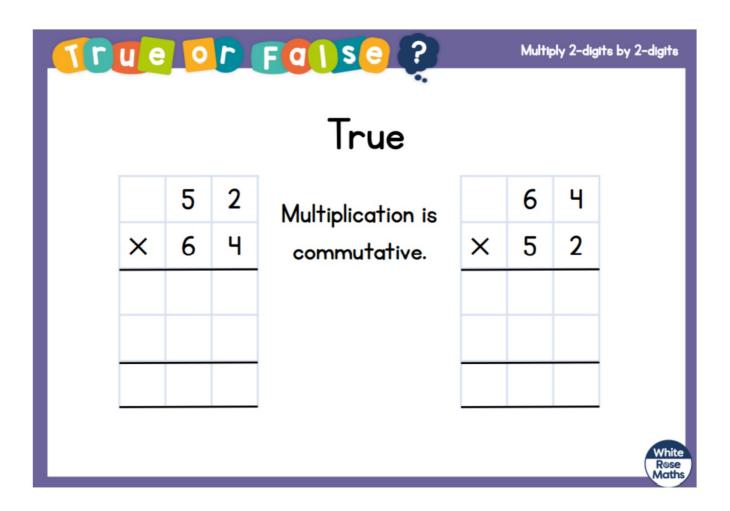
16 cm

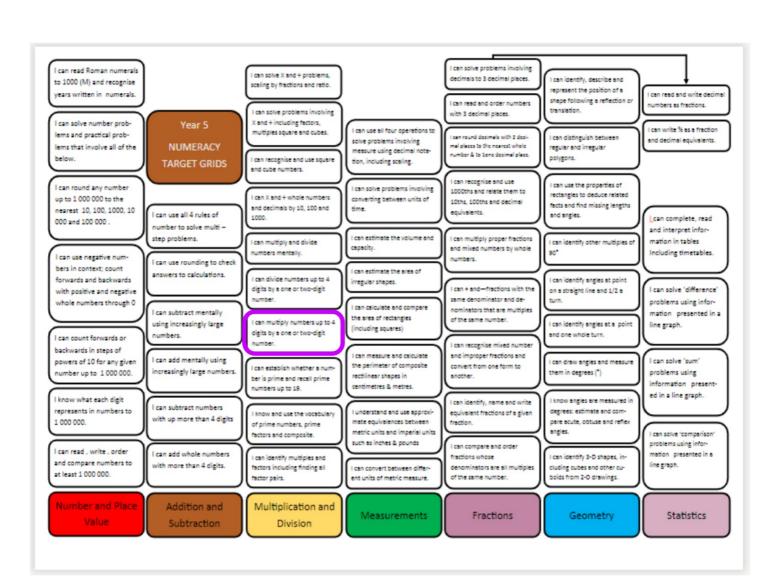
What comes next?











27.01.22

LO: To multiply 4-digits by 2-digits.

I know that formal multiplication methods must be set out with digits in the correct place value columns.

I can multiply 4-digits by 2-digits.

I understand what the role and importance of 0 in long multiplication.

Flashback 4.

Flashback 4

- 1) Complete the sequence $1\frac{2}{5}, 1\frac{3}{5}, \dots$
- 2) Write $\frac{17}{3}$ as a mixed number.
- 3) Divide 865 by 5
- 4) Write down a 5-digit number with a 6 hundreds column.

							101	
						Sho	CK	Ć.
					D)	Complete the	seguence	2 3
					"		004,000	5′′5′
					2)	Write $\frac{17}{3}$ as a	J	b
					2)	$\frac{1}{3}$ as a	mixed nur	mber.
					3)	Divide 865 by	5 (
						Divide 000 by	• (
					4)	Write down a	5-digit n	umber w
						hundreds colu		

GET READY

1)
$$1 \times 415 =$$

2)
$$100 \times 415 =$$

3)
$$200 \times 415 =$$

4)
$$415 \times 201 =$$

$2,313 \times 32 =$

	TTh	Th	Н	Т	О
		2	3	1	3
×				3	2
+					

$$(2,313 \times 2)$$

$$(2,313 \times 30)$$

$$6,324 \times 33 =$$

	TTh	Th	Н	Т	0			
		6	3	2	4			
×				3	3			
						(6,324	×	3
+						(6,324	×	30

On your whiteboards.

 $4,145 \times 52 =$

Have a think		
	Y	

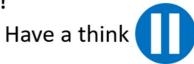
						1			
	TTh	Th	Н	Т	0				
		4	1	4	5				
×				5	2				
						(_		×	 _)
+						(_		×.	 _)

$$4,145 \times 52 =$$

Have a think	
	U

							1
		TTh	Th	Н	Т	0	
			4	1	4	5	
×					5	2	
			8	2	9	0	$(4,145 \times _2)$
+	2 2	0	₂ 7		5	0	$(4,145 \times 50)$
	2	1	5	5	4	0	
		1		1			_

Can you spot the three errors?



	 					,
	TTh	Th	Н	Т	0	
		5	4	0	2	
×				2	4	
	2	1	6	4	8	(<u>5,402</u> × <u>4</u>)
+	1	0				$(5,402 \times 20)$
	3	2		7	1222	

Can you explain why these are errors?

Have a go at the questions. 5 B's: 2 Complete the multiplications. Complete the calculations. a) Brain 2 4 3 3 Book (2,433 x 4 8 6 6 (2,433 x + 2 4 3 3 0 Board Budd 2 4 3 3 (2,433 x Boss 1 7, 0, 3, 1 (2,433 × + 2 4 3 3 0 2 7 0 8 Extension activity: Teddy has sp calculation. Spot the Mistakes Can you spot and correct the errors in the calculation? A shop buys football shirts for £39 each and sells them for Work out the multiplications. 2 5 3 4 £49 each. a) 4,511 × 23 d) 8,001 × 26 a) The shop buys 2,700 football shirts. 5 19 2

How much does it cost?

b) The shop sells all the football shirts.

How much profit does it make?

Could you have worked it out a different way?

5 0 6 8

What do you

1 2 6 6 0

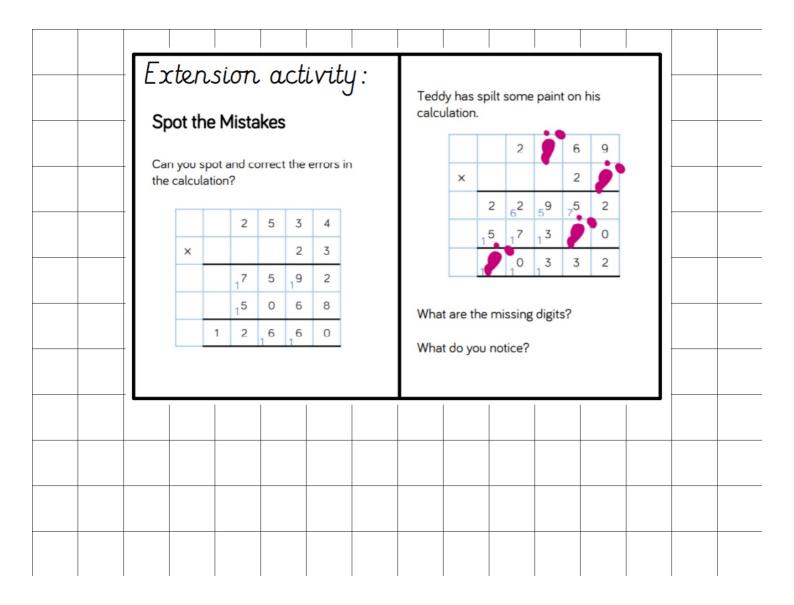
b) 5,037 × 15

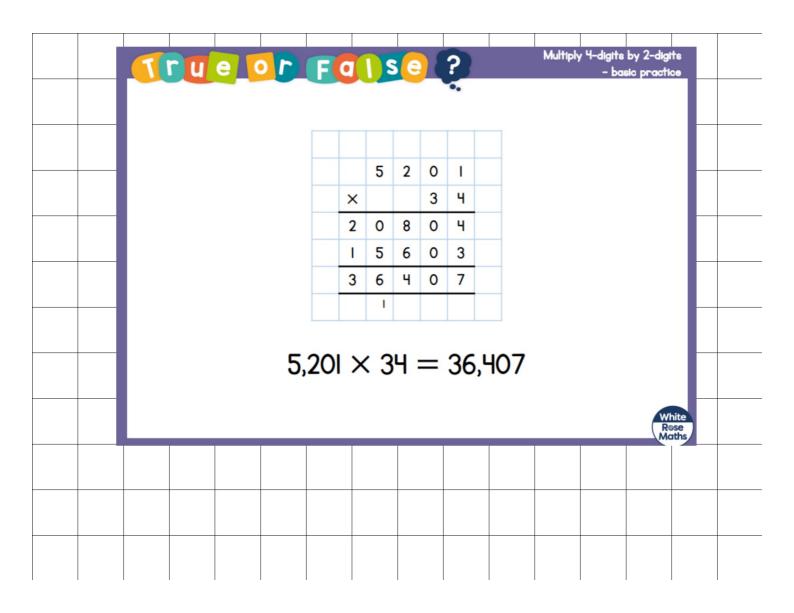
c) 74 x 1,156

Find the product of 5,604 and 81

e) 9,261 x 11

f) 49 × 3,860





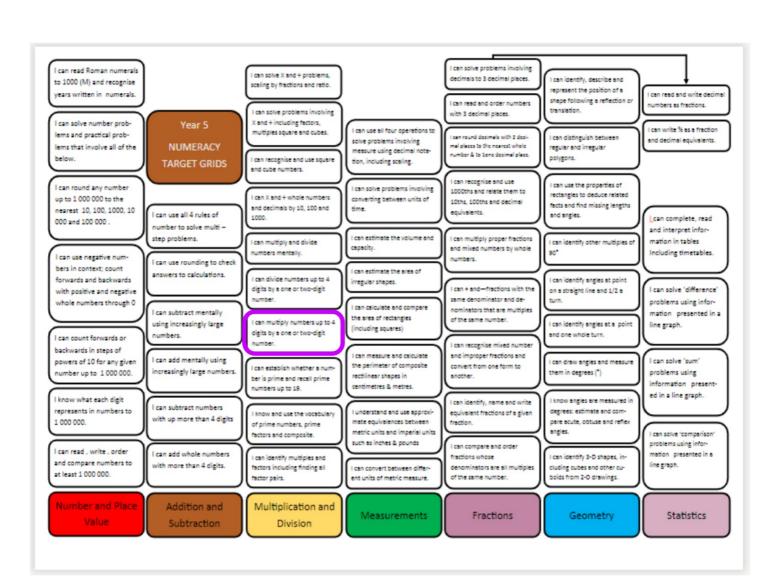


False

5,201 has been multiplied by 4 and 3 rather than 4 and 30

 $5,201 \times 34 = 176,834$



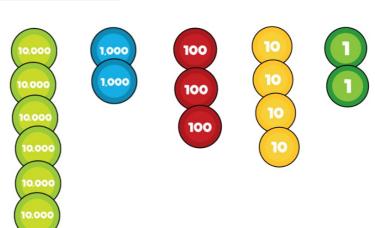


4	28.	01	.2	2									
						ve and		3. ding on	its pla	ice. vaili	10.		
		I co	ın com ndersta	pare ar	id orde	r numb erms as	ers.	lescend				<u> </u>	

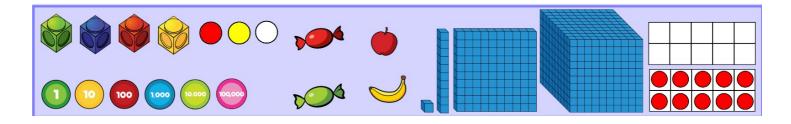
<u>Make a Number</u>



If I had:



What number do I have? How many thousands does this number have?



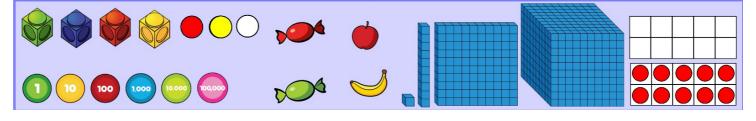
Place Value Grid



What is the value of the digit 8?

	Thousands	J	Ones					
H 😡	T 10.000	0 🐷	H 😥	T 10	0 0			
3	7	4	8	6	2			

What is the value of the digit 3?

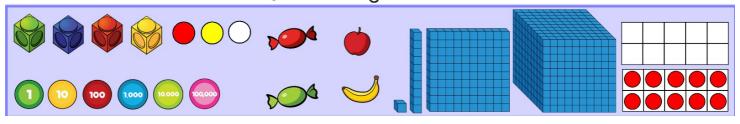


<u>Place Value Grid</u>

 $\underline{\underline{\mathbf{N}}}$ What is the value of the digit 4?

Millions			Thousands			Ones		
Н	Т	0	H	T	0	H 🔤	T	0
		2	5	4	8	3	9	6

What is the value of the digit 2?

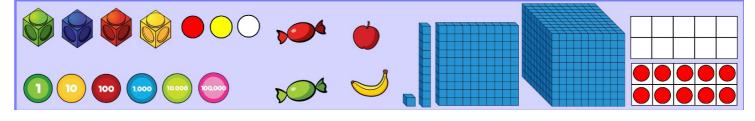


Place Value Grid



Tth 💮	The	Н _{то}	7 10	00
5	7	2	9	6
3	1	8	0	4

Which number has the greatest value? How do you know?

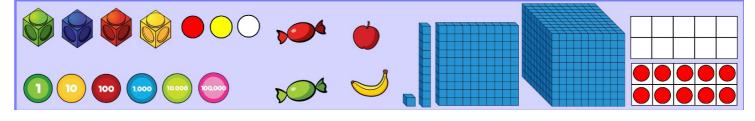


<u>Place Value Grid</u>



Tth	The	H∞	T 10	00
3	7	2	0	6
3	7	3	0	6

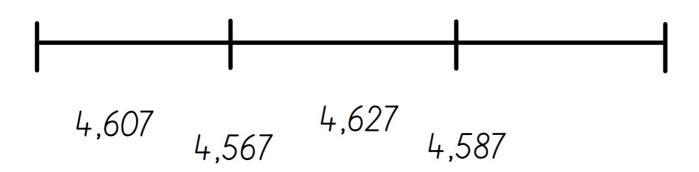
Which number has the greatest value? How do you know?



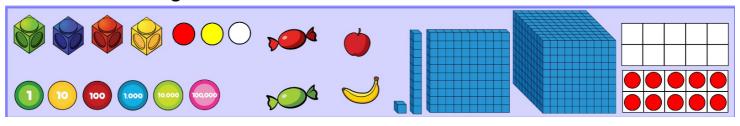
Number Line



On whiteboards, draw out a number line and order these numbers in ascending order.



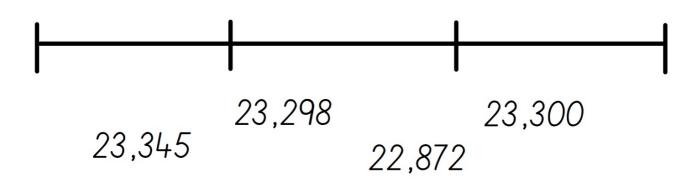
How did you work out the order?



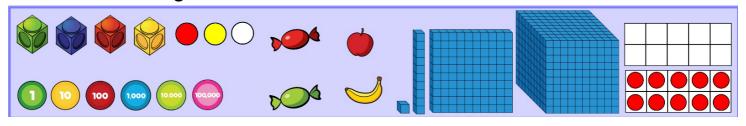
Number Line



On whiteboards, draw out a number line and order these numbers in descending order.

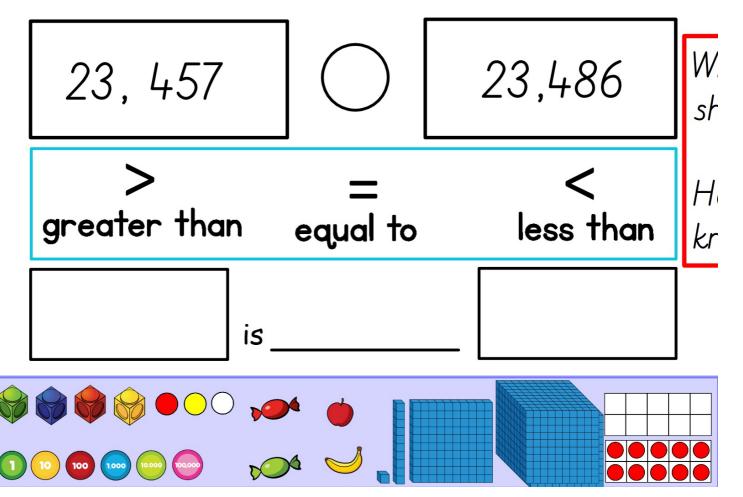


How did you work out the order?



<u>Compare</u>





Your turn!

- Place these numbers in ascending order: 35,692 35,612, 36,693 36,650
- 2) Place these numbers in descending order: 12, 825 12, 425, 12, 625 12, 325
- 3) These numbers are placed in descending order. Are they all in the correct place?



25, 452 25, 352 25, 552

52 25, 252

Explain how you know.

4) Use the correct phrase to complete this number sentence.

45,671 is

45, 571.

Greater than

Equal to

Less than

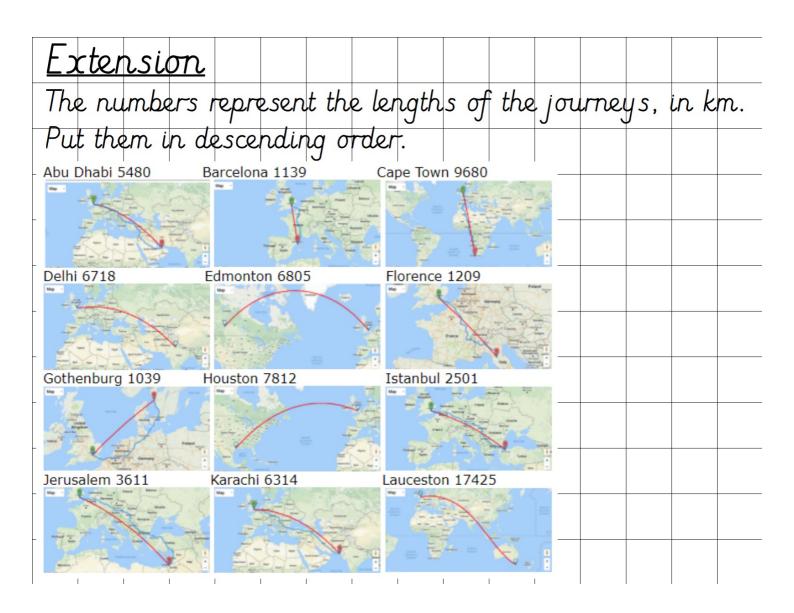
5) Use the correct symbol to complete this number sentence. 553, 281 563, 281

Explain how you know.

5 B's: Brain Book Board Buddy Boss

Extension





Plenary

True or false: you need to look in the hundreds column to compare these two numbers.

٦	f compare these two numbers.								
	Millions			Thousands			Ones		
	Н	Т	0	Η	Т	0	Н	Т	0
			3	5	7	2	8	6	4
	Millions			Thousands			Ones		
	Н	Т	0	Н	Т	0	Н	Т	0
			3	6	7	2	8	6	4

can solve problems involving I can read Roman numerals can solve X and + problems. decimals to 3 decimal places. I can identify, describe and to 1000 (M) and recognise scaling by fractions and ratio. represent the position of a years written in numerals. I can read and write decima shape following a reflection or I can read and order numbers numbers as fractions. can solve problems involving I can solve number prob-Year 5 X and + including factors, multiples square and cubes. I can use all four operations to can write % as a fraction lems and practical prob-I can distinguish between and decimal equivalents. solve problems involving lems that involve all of the **NUMERACY** mel places to the nearest whole regular and irregular measure using decimal nbor & to tone decimal place polygons. I can recognise and use square tion, including scaling. TARGET GRIDS and cube numbers. can recognise and use I can use the properties of I can round any number 1000ths and relate them to rectangles to deduce related up to 1 000 000 to the I can X and + whole numbers converting between units of 10ths, 100ths and decimal facts and find missing lengths and decimals by 10, 100 and nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 time. I can use all 4 rules of equivalents. and angles. 1000 can complete, read 000 and 100 000 number to solve multi and interpret inforcan estimate the volume and step problems. I can multiply proper fractions I can identify other multiples of I can multiply and divide cepecity umbers mentally. Including timetables. I can use negative numnumbers I can use rounding to check bers in context; count answers to calculations can divide numbers up to 4 forwards and backwards rregular shapes. I can identify angles at point digits by a one or two-digit I can + and-fractions with the I can solve 'difference' with positive and negative on a straight line and 1/2 a same denominator and deproblems using inforwhole numbers through 0 I can calculate and compare nominators that are multiples can subtract mentally mation presented in a the area of rectangles of the same number can multiply numbers up to 4 using increasingly large can identify angles at a point line graph. (including squares) digits by a one or two-digit numbers. I can count forwards o number. can recognise mixed number backwards in steps of I can measure and calculate and improper fractions and I can add mentally using powers of 10 for any given I can solve 'su can draw angles and measure the perimeter of composite can establish whether a num convert from one form to ncreasingly large numbers number up to 1 000 000. them in degrees (*) problems using ber is prime and recall prime information presentcentimetres & metres numbers up to 19. ed in a line graph. I know what each digit I know angles are measured in I can subtract numbers represents in numbers to understand and use approxi equivalent fractions of a given degrees: estimate and comknow and use the vocabulary with up more than 4 digits 1 000 000. pare acute, obtuse and reflex mate equivalences between frection. metric units and imperial units factors and composite can solve 'comparison such as inches & pounds can compare and orde problems using info I can read , write , order I can add whole numbers mation presented in a can identify multiples and frections whose can identify 3-D shapes, inand compare numbers to vith more than 4 digits. ine graph. factors including finding all I can convert between differ denominators are all multiples cluding cubes and other cuat least 1 000 000. boids from 2-D drewings. of the same number. fector pairs. ent units of metric measure. Number and Place Addition and Multiplication and Measurements Fractions Geometry Statistics Value Subtraction Division